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# Visual Computing Technologies

Bringing Innovative Solutions to Life

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# Machine vision-based automated leather defect inspection and grading

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# Agenda

- Artificial Intelligence (AI) vs Manual Process
- Visual Inspection in Manufacturing
- Machine Vision Challenge
- How Machine Vision Works?
- Impact on Leather Industry
- AI Based Solutions for Leather Processing
- Bigger Picture

# ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE (AI) VS MANUAL PROCESS

# Manual vs AI Powered Defect Analysis

## Manual Inspection

- ✓ Human bias
- ✓ Slow and costly



Grade 3



## AI Inspection

- ✓ Surpass human performance
- ✓ Time and cost saving



# VISUAL INSPECTION IN MANUFACTURING



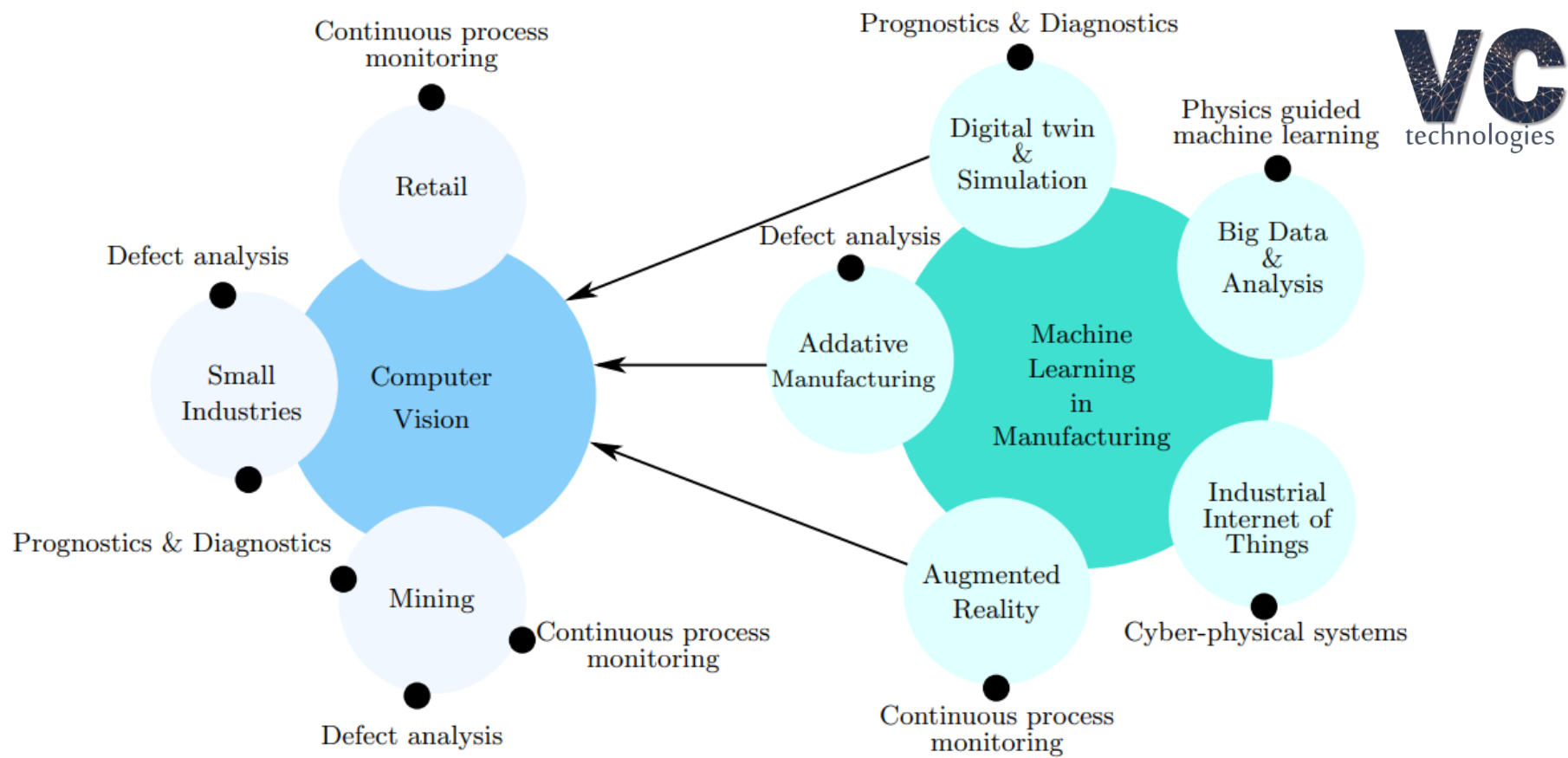
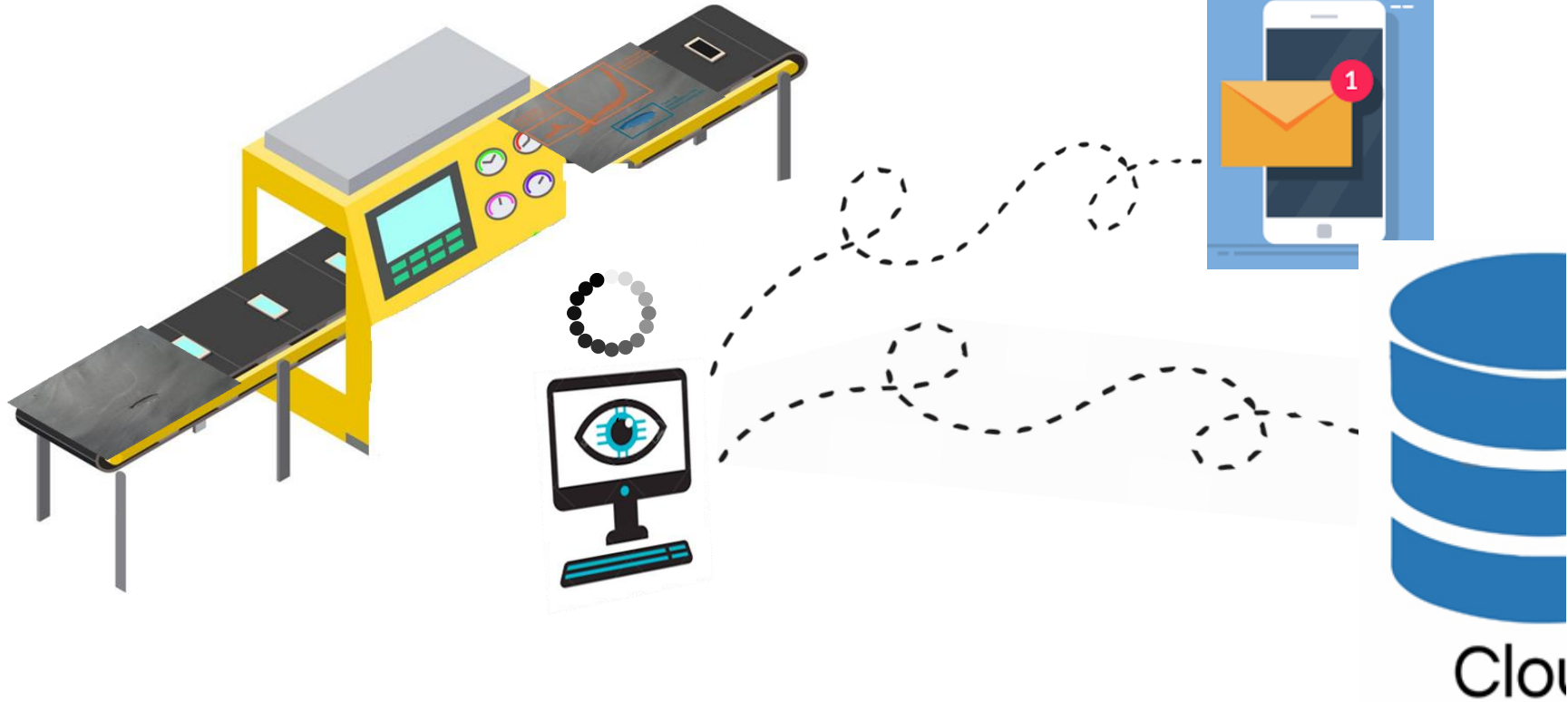


Figure 1: High-impact machine learning application areas in industry and the role of computer vision. This figure also depicts how computer vision-based approaches are assisting key Australian industries like mining, retail, and small industries like meat, paper, and leather.



# Machine Vision Pipeline for Leather Inspection



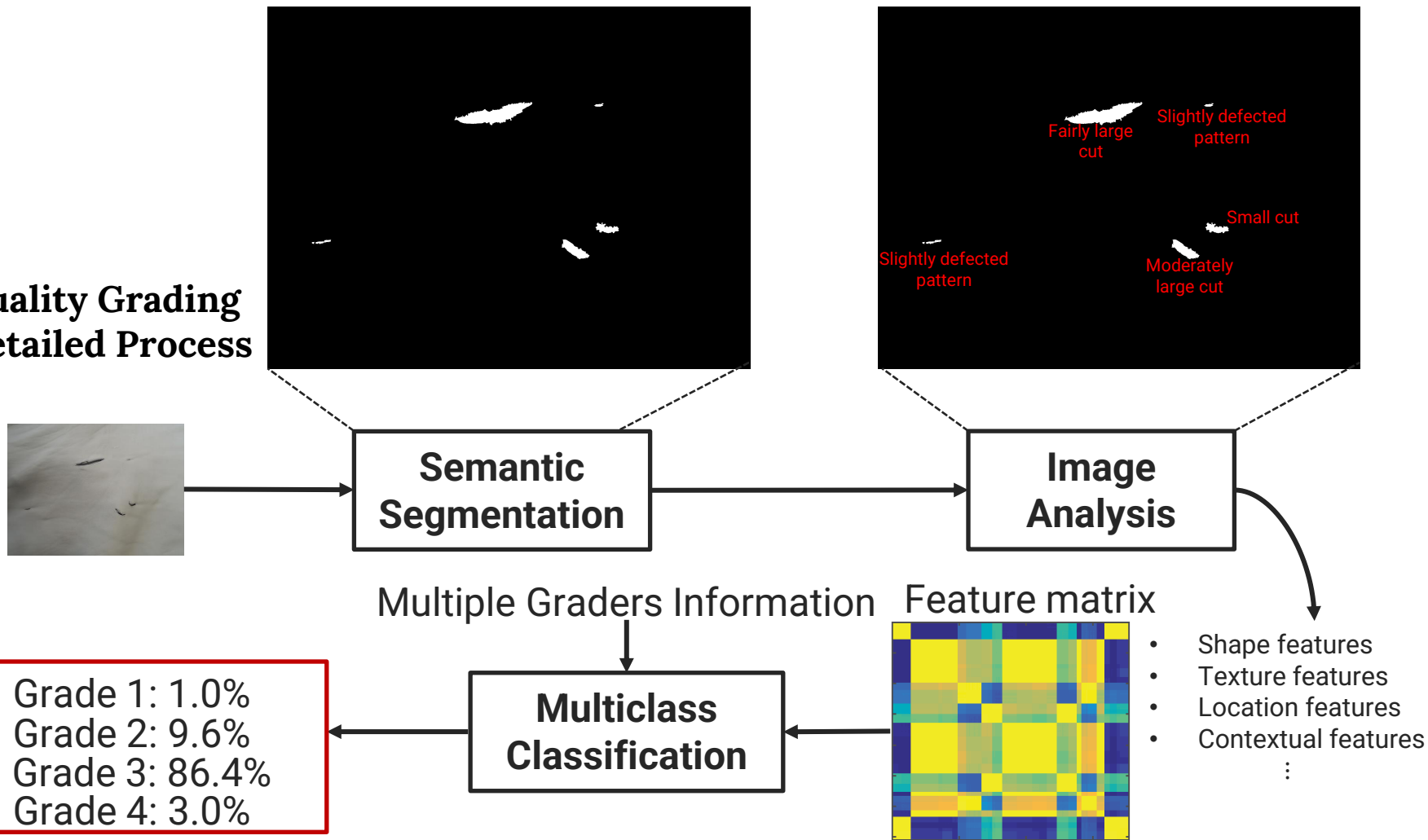
# Recommendation System





# MACHINE VISION CHALLENGE

## Quality Grading Detailed Process



# Defects Scale (Large to Tiny)



Tiny Defect

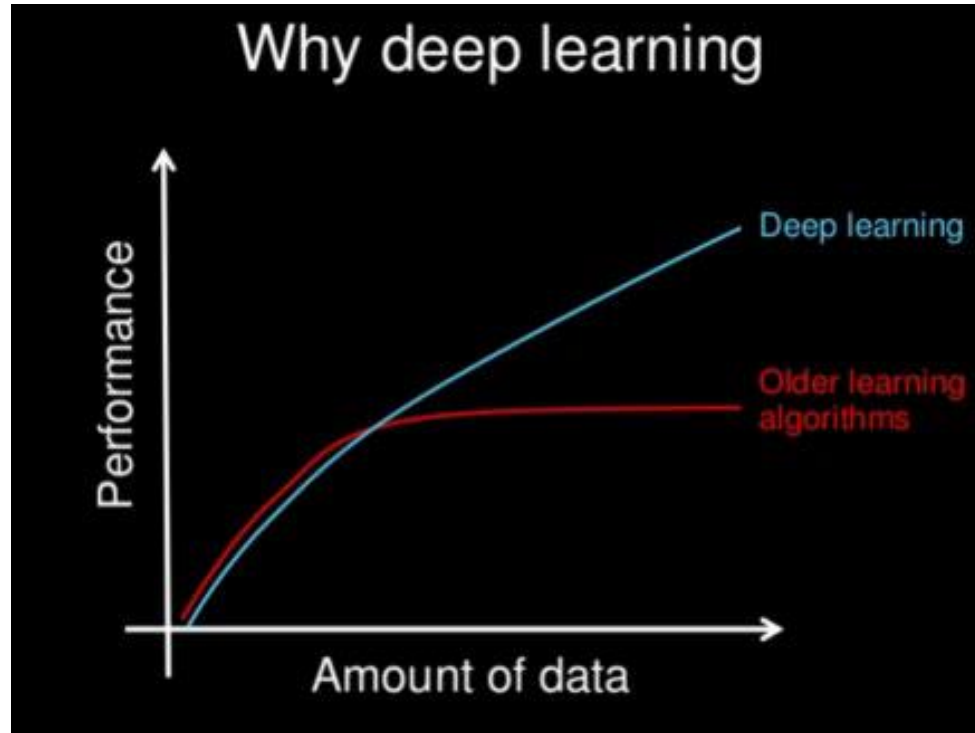


Large Defect

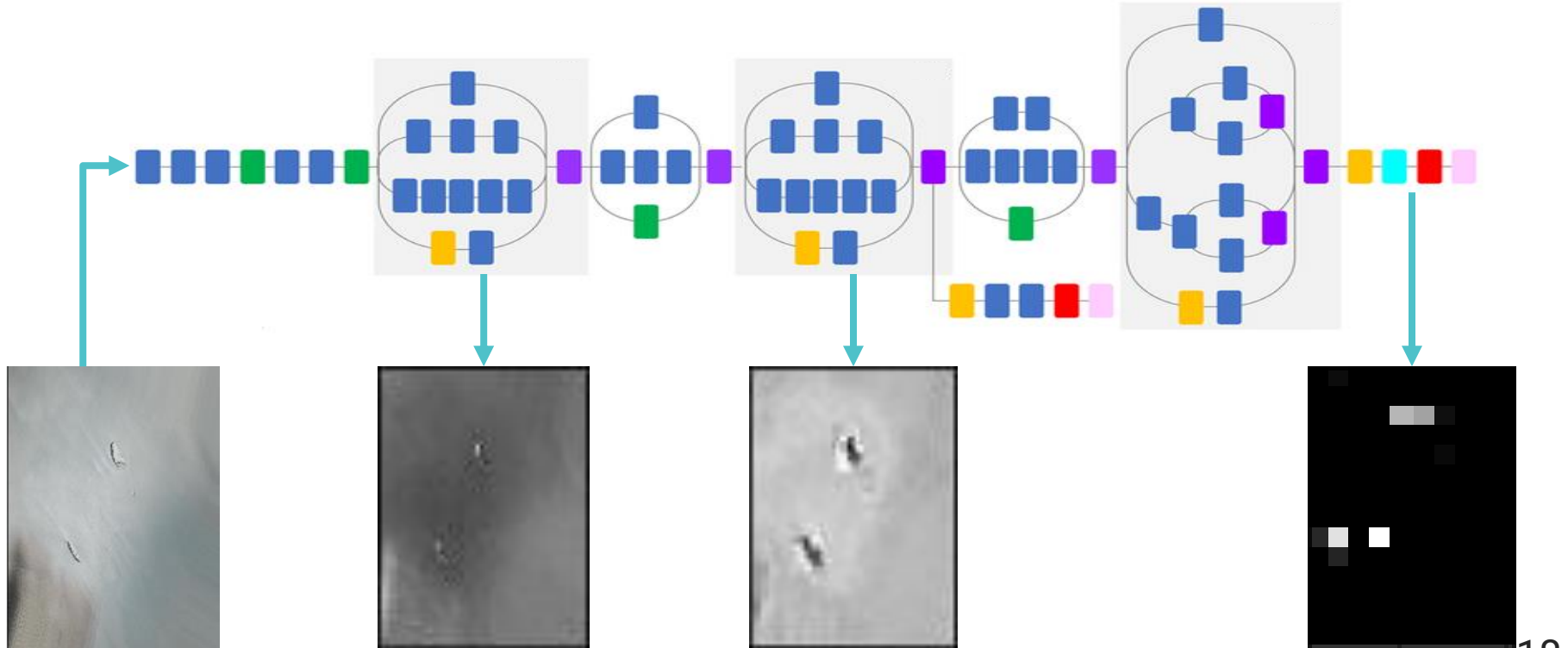


# HOW MACHINE VISION WORKS?

# Deep Learning as a Natural Solution

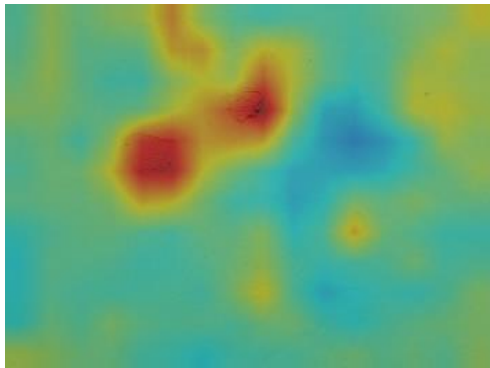
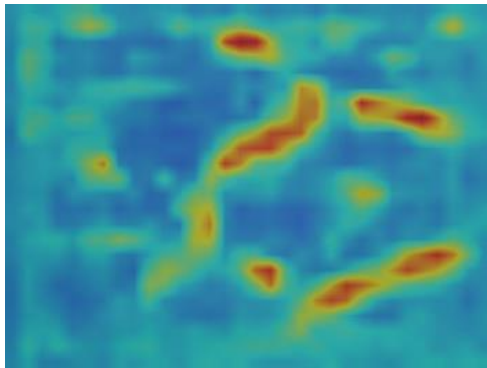
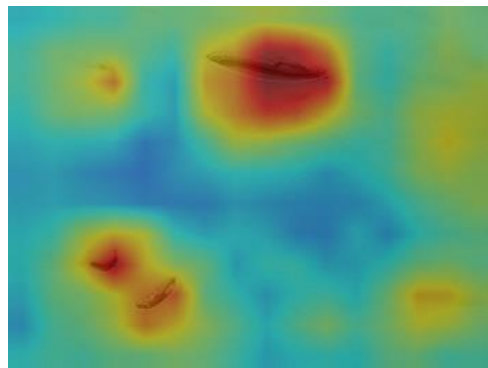


# AI Model Learning to Recognize Defects





# What AI Model Sees





# IMPACT

# Competitive Advantage

Competitors	Remarks
Hyperspectral imaging solution - Intelligence Recognition Industry Service Research Center	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cost</li> <li>• Computationally expensive</li> <li>• Not end-to-end</li> </ul>
Mindhive – Model V	Image based

Our competitive advantage

- Large image sizes – capture features at multiple scales
- Novel architectures to support low computational requirements
- Online leather grading

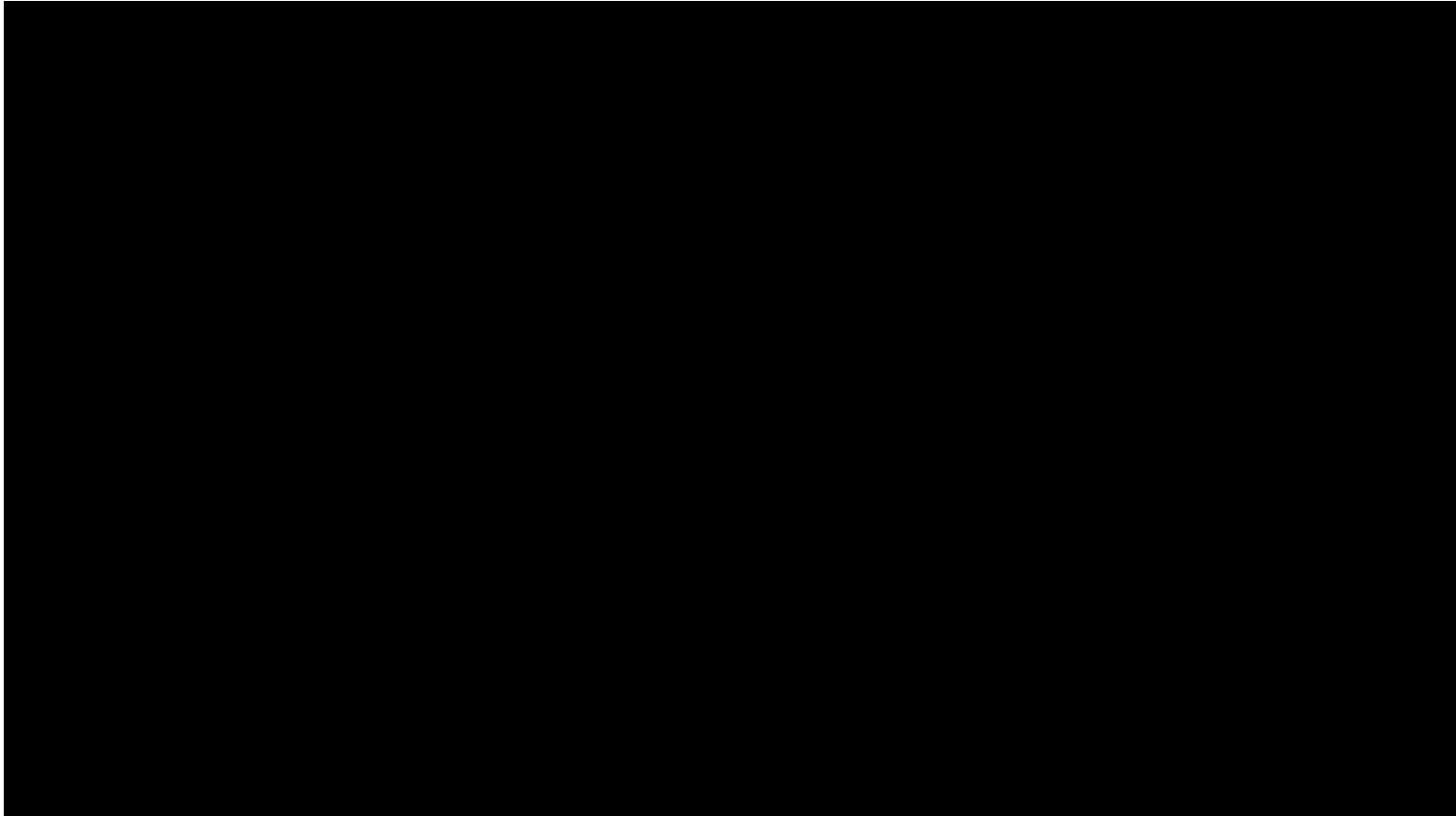
# Publication Output

Title	Venue	Status
1. On the Application of Automated Machine Vision for Leather Defect Inspection and Grading: A Survey	IEEE Access	Published, in 2020
2. Ensemble Convolutional Neural Networks with Knowledge Transfer for Leather Defect Classification in Industrial Settings	IEEE Access	Published, in 2020
3. Putting Current State of the art Object Detectors to the Test: Towards Industry Applicable Leather Surface Defect Detection	DICTA	Published in 2021
4. Learning to recognize irregular features on leather surfaces	Journal of the American Leather Chemists Association	Published in 2021

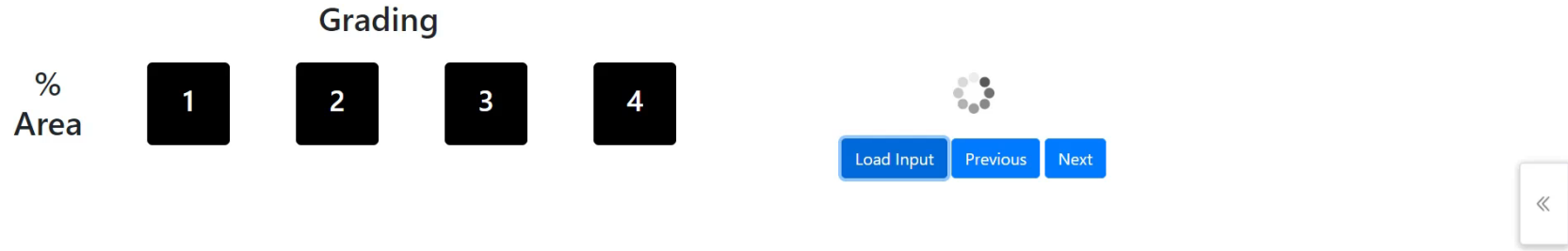
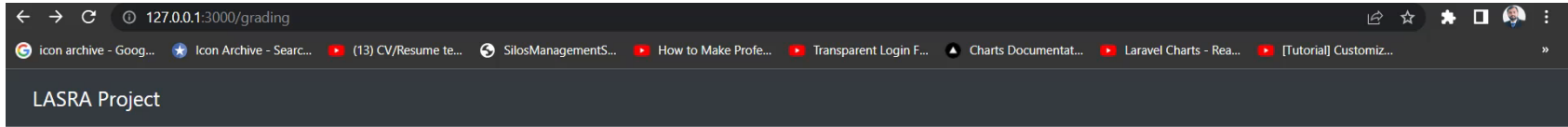
5. An Ensemble of Fine-Tuned Deep Learning Networks for Wet-Blue Leather Segmentation	Journal of the American Leather Chemists Association	Published in 2022
6. Trainable Guided Attention Based Robust Leather Defect Detection		To be submitted

# AI BASED SOLUTIONS FOR LEATHER PROCESSING

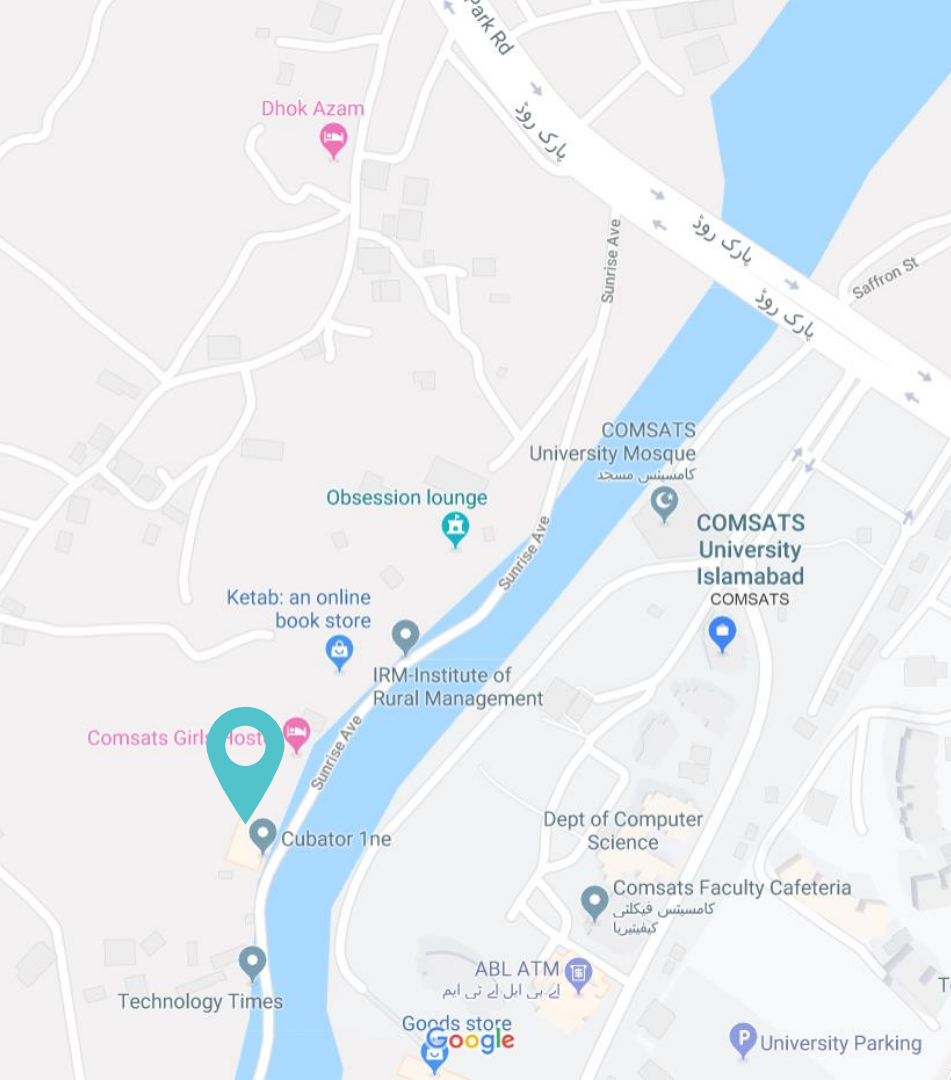
# VIDEO INPUT BASED ANALYSIS



# HIDE BASED GRADING







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